

Violations by Article and by State

| 1959-2022 | Violations by Article and by State | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|----|
| | Total number of judgments | Judgments finding a violation | Judgments finding no violation | Friendly settlements/judgments | Other judgments ¹ | Right to life – deprivation of life | Lack of effective investigation | Inhuman or degrading treatment | Prohibition of torture ² | Lack of effective investigation | Prohibition of slavery/forced labour | Right to liberty and security | Length of proceedings | Right to a fair trial ³ | Non-enforcement | No punishment without law | Right to respect for private and family life | Freedom of religion | Freedom of thought, conscience and religion | Freedom of assembly and association | Right to marry | Right to an effective remedy | Prohibition of discrimination | Protection of property | Right to education | Right to free elections | Right not to be tried or punished twice | Other Articles of the Convention | |
| | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2/3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | P1-1 | P1-2 | P1-3 | P1-4 | |
| Albania | 94 | 78 | 7 | 2 | 7 | | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | | | 6 | 38 | 10 | 25 | 1 | 3 | | | | | 32 | | 32 | | | 3 | |
| Andorra | 9 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | |
| Armenia | 174 | 163 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 1 | 22 | 11 | 1 | | 60 | 52 | 6 | 7 | | 6 | 7 | 4 | 17 | | 11 | 2 | 37 | | 1 | 11 | | |
| Austria | 408 | 286 | 81 | 24 | 17 | | | 1 | 4 | | 1 | | 13 | 97 | 116 | | | 24 | 1 | 36 | 1 | | 18 | 27 | 4 | | 1 | 4 | |
| Azerbaijan | 274 | 263 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 30 | 24 | | 1 | 96 | 96 | 8 | 22 | | 20 | 4 | 18 | 43 | | 10 | 1 | 47 | | 25 | 48 | |
| Belgium | 298 | 211 | 53 | 18 | 16 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 29 | 4 | 3 | | 57 | 76 | 64 | 1 | | 15 | 1 | 5 | | | 19 | 10 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | |
| Bosnia Herzegovina | 115 | 108 | 7 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | | | 10 | 18 | 14 | 52 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 4 | 67 | | | 10 | |
| Bulgaria | 801 | 723 | 52 | 5 | 21 | 16 | 31 | 4 | 91 | 46 | 5 | | 280 | 115 | 182 | 16 | | 96 | 13 | 22 | 18 | | 199 | 13 | 144 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 25 |
| Croatia | 506 | 406 | 66 | 27 | 7 | 3 | 12 | | 20 | 14 | | 2 | 33 | 142 | 105 | 6 | 3 | 54 | | 9 | 3 | 1 | 37 | 9 | 55 | | | 4 | 2 |
| Cyprus | 92 | 76 | 9 | 3 | 4 | | 3 | | 10 | 4 | | 1 | 17 | 14 | 36 | | | 1 | 8 | | 2 | | 12 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | |
| Czech Republic | 246 | 197 | 27 | 13 | 9 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 4 | | | 33 | 71 | 81 | | | 20 | | 1 | 1 | | 16 | 2 | 15 | | | | |
| Denmark | 65 | 22 | 31 | 11 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 8 | | | 6 | | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Estonia | 68 | 49 | 17 | 1 | 1 | | | | 8 | 3 | | | 10 | 15 | 7 | | 4 | 7 | | 1 | | | 8 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Finland | 192 | 142 | 36 | 9 | 5 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | 2 | 37 | 62 | | | 24 | | 20 | | | 10 | | 2 | | | 6 | |
| France | 1,087 | 785 | 200 | 64 | 38 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 47 | 1 | 16 | 2 | 76 | 287 | 285 | 3 | 3 | 55 | 5 | 42 | 6 | | 40 | 10 | 32 | | 1 | 9 | |
| Georgia | 143 | 118 | 21 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 30 | 19 | | | 24 | 44 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | | 5 | 17 | 9 | | 2 | 8 | |
| Germany | 363 | 202 | 133 | 13 | 15 | | | | 5 | 1 | | | 32 | 30 | 102 | 1 | 10 | 24 | | 9 | 2 | | 25 | 14 | 4 | | | 1 | |
| Greece | 1,082 | 969 | 45 | 20 | 48 | 5 | 9 | 1 | 125 | 12 | 1 | 4 | 88 | 145 | 545 | 26 | | 17 | 14 | 19 | 7 | 1 | 289 | 17 | 88 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| Hungary | 649 | 612 | 21 | 6 | 10 | 2 | 1 | | 46 | 11 | | | 104 | 22 | 359 | | | 1 | 28 | | 34 | 13 | | 72 | 7 | 59 | | 3 | 6 |
| Iceland | 39 | 27 | 8 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 11 | | | | 1 | | 7 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 3 | 1 |
| Ireland | 41 | 25 | 11 | 1 | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | 2 | 5 | 14 | | | 5 | | 2 | | | 10 | 1 | | | | | |
| Italy | 2,493 | 1,915 | 81 | 355 | 142 | 6 | 20 | 9 | 36 | 16 | | | 45 | 301 | 1,205 | 26 | 5 | 188 | | 11 | 3 | | 104 | 8 | 380 | 1 | 17 | 1 | 31 |
| Latvia | 164 | 130 | 29 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 19 | 13 | | | 60 | 25 | 21 | | | 1 | 35 | 3 | 4 | 2 | | 6 | 2 | 4 | | 3 | 9 |
| Liechtenstein | 10 | 8 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | |

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1. Other judgments: just satisfaction, revision, preliminary objections and lack of jurisdiction.
2. Figures in this column may include conditional violations.
3. Cases in which the Court held there would be a violation of Article 2 and/or 3 if the applicant was removed to a State where he/she was at risk. Figures in this column are available only from 2013 onwards.
4. Including 94 judgments which concern 2 or more respondent States.

Violations by Article and by State

| 1959-2022 | Violations by Article and by State | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--|---|-----------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------|-----|
| | Total number of judgments | Judgments finding at least one violation | Judgments finding no violation | Friendly settlements/Striking-out judgments | Other judgments ¹ | Right to life – deprivation of life | Lack of effective investigation | Inhuman or degrading treatment | Lack of effective investigation | Prohibition of torture ² | Prohibition of slavery/forced labour | Conditional violations ³ | Right to liberty and security | Length of proceedings | Non-enforcement | No punishment without law | Right to respect for private and family life | Freedom of thought, religion and conscience and freedom of assembly and association | Freedom of expression | Right to marry | Right to an effective remedy | Prohibition of discrimination | Protection of property | Right to education | Right to free elections | Right not to be tried or punished twice | Other Articles of the Convention | | |
| | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2/3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | PI-1 | PI-2 | PI-3 | PI-4 | |
| Lithuania | 250 | 173 | 58 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 6 | | 33 | 10 | 1 | | 26 | 36 | 28 | 2 | 1 | 23 | 2 | 3 | 1 | | 8 | 7 | 33 | | | | 1 |
| Luxembourg | 52 | 37 | 12 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 17 | 17 | | | 4 | | 3 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| Malta | 138 | 106 | 20 | | 12 | 1 | | | 4 | | 1 | | 27 | 13 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 7 | | 5 | | | 27 | 4 | 56 | | | | 2 |
| Republic of Moldova | 575 | 492 | 44 | 5 | 34 | 4 | 17 | 9 | 114 | 65 | | | 121 | 180 | 13 | 41 | 1 | 45 | 5 | 21 | 18 | | 63 | 7 | 160 | | 3 | 1 | 12 |
| Monaco | 4 | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Montenegro | 71 | 65 | 4 | | 2 | | 1 | | 4 | 3 | | | 6 | 10 | 30 | 6 | | 5 | | 2 | | | 5 | 1 | 7 | | | | |
| Netherlands | 177 | 98 | 51 | 16 | 12 | | 4 | 1 | 10 | | | | 34 | 32 | 8 | | | 17 | | 7 | | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | | | |
| North Macedonia | 191 | 168 | 15 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 14 | | | 17 | 57 | 66 | 5 | | 10 | | 4 | 5 | | 11 | 2 | 15 | | | | 1 |
| Norway | 72 | 45 | 27 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 12 | 2 | | | 23 | | 6 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Poland | 1,254 | 1,057 | 137 | 42 | 18 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 67 | 15 | 1 | | 318 | 130 | 452 | 4 | | 127 | 1 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 43 | 5 | 59 | | | | 16 |
| Portugal | 373 | 285 | 23 | 56 | 9 | 2 | 6 | | 4 | | | | 7 | 42 | 144 | 6 | | 18 | | 31 | | | 43 | 2 | 48 | | | | |
| Romania | 1,754 | 1,541 | 91 | 48 | 74 | 14 | 59 | 2 | 380 | 99 | | | 125 | 481 | 152 | 55 | 4 | 118 | 4 | 40 | 6 | | 29 | 43 | 511 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 21 |
| Russian Federation | 3,500 | 3,317 | 121 | 18 | 44 | 363 | 419 | 89 | 1,190 | 291 | 45 | 1 | 1,494 | 1,076 | 209 | 170 | 4 | 395 | 20 | 139 | 128 | | 820 | 33 | 700 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 180 |
| San Marino | 22 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | 10 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | |
| Serbia | 244 | 217 | 19 | 1 | 7 | | 3 | | 7 | 10 | | | 13 | 33 | 54 | 80 | | 18 | | 7 | | | 18 | 2 | 87 | | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Slovak Republic | 422 | 378 | 13 | 22 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 6 | | | 62 | 53 | 224 | 2 | | 28 | | 11 | | | 41 | 4 | 22 | | | | 1 |
| Slovenia | 377 | 346 | 24 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | | 21 | 6 | | | 6 | 27 | 264 | 3 | 1 | 12 | | 3 | | | 267 | 3 | 9 | | | | |
| Spain | 206 | 143 | 56 | 3 | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | 14 | | | 5 | 67 | 16 | 1 | 4 | 22 | | 11 | 1 | | 2 | 5 | 2 | | | | 4 |
| Sweden | 157 | 62 | 62 | 28 | 5 | 1 | | 1 | 4 | | 5 | | 2 | 28 | 12 | 1 | | 10 | | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 1 | 6 | | | 1 | |
| Switzerland | 223 | 131 | 84 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 7 | | 22 | 39 | 8 | | 1 | 27 | 1 | 20 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 8 | | | | 1 | |
| Türkiye | 3,900 | 3,458 | 100 | 219 | 123 | 143 | 225 | 31 | 348 | 229 | | | 843 | 991 | 609 | 70 | 6 | 140 | 13 | 426 | 117 | | 283 | 20 | 718 | 7 | 15 | | 37 |
| Ukraine | 1,840 | 1,800 | 23 | 4 | 13 | 14 | 78 | 22 | 383 | 131 | 1 | | 649 | 622 | 549 | 39 | 2 | 116 | 6 | 22 | 11 | 1 | 480 | 10 | 382 | | 6 | 2 | 82 |
| United Kingdom | 567 | 329 | 146 | 69 | 23 | 2 | 20 | 2 | 17 | | 1 | 2 | 70 | 97 | 30 | | 1 | 78 | 1 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 35 | 46 | 4 | 2 | 8 | | 2 |
| Sub-total | | 21,784 | 2,085 | 1,143 | 770 | 630 | 984 | 188 | 3,135 | 1,081 | 90 | 13 | 4,903 | 5,703 | 6,144 | 673 | 59 | 1,892 | 106 | 1,067 | 418 | 10 | 3,115 | 357 | 3,810 | 18 | 116 | 47 | 529 |
| TOTAL⁴ | | | | | 25,674 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

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