

# FINDING AND UNDERSTANDING THE CASE-LAW OF THE ECHR



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## 1. Introduction

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The case-law of the European Court of Human Rights covers a wide range of subjects arising out of the application of the provisions of the European Convention on Human Rights and its Protocols.

The Registry of the Court publishes a number of materials to assist in understanding the Court's case-law and the official texts.

This guide provides information about the Court's case-law database [HUDOC-ECHR](#) and the various publications available on the ECHR Knowledge Sharing platform ([ECHR-KS](#)) and the [Court's website](#).

It ends with suggestions on how to make the best use of the available research materials.

The most recent PDF version of this guide is available at:

[www.echr.coe.int/Documents/CLIP\\_Finding\\_understanding\\_case\\_law\\_ENG.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/CLIP_Finding_understanding_case_law_ENG.pdf)

The French version of the guide can be downloaded here:

[http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/CLIP\\_Finding\\_understanding\\_case\\_law\\_FRA.pdf](http://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/CLIP_Finding_understanding_case_law_FRA.pdf)

It contains hyperlinks to the different materials available on the Court's website.

### a. Translations

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → [HUDOC](#) → [Case-law translations](#)

To find a translation of an individual case, use the language filter in the [HUDOC-ECHR](#) database; or click on "Language versions" appearing on the results screen to be directed to a page providing you with access to documents available in English and French (the official languages of the Council of Europe), translations into non-official languages and links to a non-exhaustive list of third-party Internet sites hosting more translations. Legal summaries in non-official languages are available in HUDOC-ECHR in the tab "[NOL Legal Summaries](#)" under the "Document collections".

The Court's knowledge-sharing platform ([ECHR-KS](#)) has been available in [Romanian](#), [Turkish](#) and [Ukrainian](#) since 2025.

The [table of pending translations](#) lists all translations of analytical case-law materials currently pending in a language other than English and French.

Publishers or organisations wishing to reproduce the Court's documents (or a translation thereof) in print or online are asked to request authorisation using the [online form](#).

## b. Social networks

The Court's activities in English and French can be followed on:

- ✓ The [ECHR\\_CEDH X](https://x.com/ECHR_CEDH) account ([https://x.com/ECHR\\_CEDH](https://x.com/ECHR_CEDH)), formerly Twitter



- ✓ The [@echr.coe.int](https://bsky.app/profile/echr.coe.int) Bluesky account (<https://bsky.app/profile/echr.coe.int>)



- ✓ The [cedh-echr](https://www.linkedin.com/company/cedh-echr/) LinkedIn account (<https://www.linkedin.com/company/cedh-echr/>)



## c. Official texts

Information on the European Convention on Human Rights is available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Official texts → [European Convention on Human Rights](#).

This page gives access, *inter alia*, to the official versions in [English](#) and [French](#) of the Convention and various translations into non-official languages and the [Council of Europe's Treaty Office](#).

The Rules of Court are available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Official texts → [Rules of Court](#).

## d. Library

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → [Library](#)


Through its [catalogue](#) and [advanced search](#), the Court's Library provides information on human rights publications from around the world.

## 2. HUDOC-ECHR database

Available at <http://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng>



- The HUDOC-ECHR database provides access to
  - ✓ Grand Chamber, Chamber and Committee judgments and decisions, communicated cases, advisory opinions and legal summaries of the European Court of Human Rights
  - ✓ decisions and reports of the European Commission of Human Rights
  - ✓ resolutions of the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe
- Characteristics:
  - ✓ Interface in [English](#), [French](#), [Armenian](#), [Bulgarian](#), [Georgian](#), [Romanian](#), [Russian](#), [Spanish](#), [Turkish](#) and [Ukrainian](#)
  - ✓ Search filters
  - ✓ Advanced Search option
  - ✓ Keywords enabling to find a group of documents with similar legal content
  - ✓ Conclusions linked to Articles and keywords
  - ✓ Unlimited results, possibility to save and print them
  - ✓ Results linked up to the legal summary of the case if it was selected for its legal interest
  - ✓ Translations of judgments, decisions, advisory opinions and legal summaries into non-official languages (NOL) of the Council of Europe
- [List of keywords](#), [user manual](#) and [tutorials](#) available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → HUDOC

You can subscribe to [HUDOC-ECHR judgments and decisions RSS feeds](#)  to know the new documents published on the HUDOC-ECHR database. A [tutorial](#) helps you subscribe to these feeds.

### 3. Legal summaries

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Available under [Legal Summaries](#) in HUDOC-ECHR, and at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int), in the homepage (at the bottom of the page)

- Legal summaries of cases (judgments, decisions and communicated cases) considered to be of particular interest: concise presentation of facts and law with emphasis on the legal reasoning of the Court
  - Classified by Articles and keywords with descriptive headnotes
- 
- Online the day of the delivery of the cases
  - From 1988 to today
  - Available in English and French
  - Legal summaries in non-official languages are available in HUDOC-ECHR in the tab “[NOL Legal Summaries](#)” under the “Document collections”

## 4. ECHR Knowledge Sharing platform (ECHR-KS)

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → [ECHR-KS](#) → [Gateway](#)

The ECHR-KS’s mission is to share Convention case-law knowledge, complementing the existing information tools such as [HUDOC-ECHR](#).

- The point of entry is the [KS Gateway](#) (homepage).
  - The platform presents the latest analysis of case-law developments in a thematic and contextualised manner through Convention Articles and Transversal Themes. The materials produced by the Registry are supplemented by documents and links of more general case-law relevance.
- A [video tutorial](#) explains how to navigate ECHR-KS.
  - The platform’s content in English and French is updated weekly.
  - The platform has been available in [Romanian](#), [Turkish](#) and [Ukrainian](#) since 2025.

### ECHR-KS

ECHR-KS > Gateway

#### Introduction

Welcome to the ECHR Knowledge Sharing platform (ECHR-KS). Its mission is to share Convention case-law knowledge, complementing the existing information tools such as [HUDOC](#).

The ECHR-KS is maintained by the Registry and its content does not bind the Court. This [tutorial](#) will assist your navigation on the platform. See also the [HELP course](#).

The platform is supported by the joint project "Enhancing Subsidiarity: Support to the ECHR Knowledge-sharing and Superior Courts Dialogue" (Subsidiarity Project), which is a collaboration between the Registry of the European Court of Human Rights and the Directorate General of Human Rights and Rule of Law of the Council of Europe.

This page is the [Gateway](#) to the platform, providing case-law knowledge through a particular Article/Transversal Theme as well as through materials and links of more general case-law relevance.

Please note: the English and French iterations are the sole authoritative versions of this platform. Unless otherwise indicated, translations into a *non-official language* engage the exclusive responsibility of the national partner institution and the Court accepts no responsibility for their quality or content.

#### Articles

Art. 1	Art. 2	Art. 3	Art. 4	Art. 5	Art. 6 Civ.
Art. 6 Crim.	Art. 7	Art. 8	Art. 9	Art. 10	Art. 11
Art. 12	Art. 13	Art. 14	Art. 15	Art. 17	Art. 18
Art. 34/35	Art. 46	Art. P. 1-1	Art. P. 2-1	Art. P. 3-1	Art. P. 2-4
Art. P. 3-4	Art. P. 4-4	Art. P. 1-7	Art. P. 2-7	Art. P. 4-7	

[View all Case-Law Guides](#)

[View all Key Themes](#)

#### Transversal Themes

Data protection	ECHR / EU	Environment	Immigration	Mass protests	Minority rights
Prisoners' rights	Rights of the child	Rights of LGBTI persons	Rights of persons with disabilities	Social rights	Terrorism

[View all Case-Law Guides](#)

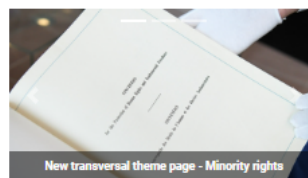
[View all Key Themes](#)

Search...



#### News

Developments of relevance to the case-law.



#### Case-Law Updating

Selected case-law updating tools.

- [Grand Chamber judgments and decisions](#)
- [Pending Grand Chamber cases](#)
- [Pending inter-State cases](#)
- [Requests for advisory opinion under Protocol No. 16](#)
- [Overview of the case-law](#)
- [Selection of key cases](#)

#### Useful Materials

Selected case-law materials of general Convention relevance.

Travaux Préparatoires to the Convention	+
Monthly Case-Law Information Notes	+
Selection of Books and Articles	+
Press Factsheets / Focus On	+

#### Useful Links

Links to selected websites of general Convention relevance.


Council of Europe	+
United Nations	+
European Union	+
Other	+

## Finding and understanding the case-law of the European Court of Human Rights

- On each Article or Transversal Theme pages, you will find:
  - ✓ The **Case-Law Guide** which provides an overview of Convention case-law on the Article / Transversal Theme.
  - ✓ The **Article / Transversal Theme Updates** which are cases considered of jurisprudential relevance selected for updating the Case-Law Guide. The updates provide for each case: case name linked to HUDOC-ECHR; brief description; link to case-law update, if any; link to legal summary, if any.
  - ✓ The **Key Themes** which are annotated case-lists on a subject of relevance to this Article / Transversal Theme.
  - ✓ The **Useful Materials** and the **Useful links**.

### ECHR-KS

ECHR-KS > Article 3

Search... 


## Article 3 - Prohibition of torture

### Case-Law Guide

The Case-Law Guide provides an overview of Convention case-law on this Article.

 [Guide on Article 3](#) (31/08/25)

### Article Updates

 Cases selected for updating the Case-Law Guide.

#### Ukraine and the Netherlands v. Russia [GC], nos. 8019/16 and 3 others

09/07/25

Four separate inter-State applications lodged against the Russian Federation, concerning the events in the Donetsk and Luhansk regions, which began in the spring of 2014 – including the downing of flight MH17 on 17 July 2014 – and events throughout Ukraine from 24 February 2022, i.e., the start of the full-scale military invasion by the Russian Federation.

[Judgment](#) | [Legal Summary](#)

#### Spivak v. Ukraine, no. 21180/15

05/06/25

Compulsory psychiatric treatment of the applicant in a high-security psychiatric hospital pursuant to an order issued by a criminal court and lack of review of the lawfulness of his continued confinement.

[Judgment](#)

#### L. and Others v. France, nos. 46949/21 and 2 others


24/04/25

Investigation and prosecution of alleged rapes of under-aged girls, none of which resulted in convictions of the accused, with a particular view to the authorities' assessment of consent, gender stereotypes and the vulnerability of minors.

[Judgment](#) | [Legal Summary](#)

[View all Article Updates](#)

### Key Themes


 Annotated case-lists on a subject of relevance to this Article.

- [The minimum level of severity test in light of \*Bouyid v. Belgium\*](#) (31/08/25)

#### Related Key Theme(s) from other Article / Transversal Theme pages


- [Detention of migrant children \(Immigration\)](#) (31/08/25)
- [Discrimination through violence \(Article 14\)](#) (31/08/25)
- [Domestic violence \(Article 2\)](#) (28/02/25)
- [Health and immigration \(Immigration\)](#) (31/08/25)
- [Summary returns of migrants and/or asylum-seekers \("push-backs"\) \(Immigration\)](#) (31/08/25)

### Useful Materials

 Selected case-law materials concerning this Article

<a href="#">Travaux Préparatoires to the Convention</a>	+
<a href="#">Selection of Books and Articles</a>	+
<a href="#">Press Factsheets</a>	+

### Useful Links

 Links to selected websites of relevance to this Article.

<a href="#">Council of Europe</a>	+
<a href="#">United Nations</a>	+
<a href="#">European Union</a>	+
<a href="#">Other</a>	+

## a. Case-Law Guides

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → [ECHR-KS](#) → [Gateway](#) → [Case-Law Guides](#)

- Case-Law Guides provide a comprehensive overview of the Convention case-law on a particular Article / Transversal Theme. They contextualise case-law developments.
- Examples of cases with references to HUDOC-ECHR
- Available in English, French and [various non-official languages](#) of the Council of Europe
- English and French versions updated every six months

### i. Guides by Article of the Convention and its Protocols

- All substantive Articles of the Convention and its Protocols have been covered
- |  |   |
|--|---|
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 1</a> – Obligation to respect human rights   | ✓ <a href="#">Article 18</a> – Limitation on use of restrictions on rights                            |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 2</a> – Right to life  | ✓ <a href="#">Article 34/35</a> – Individual applications and Admissibility criteria                  |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 3</a> – Prohibition of torture   | ✓ <a href="#">Article 46</a> – Binding force and execution of judgments                               |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 4</a> – Prohibition of slavery and forced labour   | ✓ <a href="#">Article 1 of Protocol No. 1</a> – Protection of property                                |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 5</a> – Right to liberty and security  | ✓ <a href="#">Article 2 of Protocol No. 1</a> – Right to education                                    |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 6 (civil limb)</a> and <a href="#">Article 6 (criminal limb)</a> – Right to a fair trial | ✓ <a href="#">Article 3 of Protocol No. 1</a> – Right to free elections                               |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 7</a> – No punishment without law  | ✓ <a href="#">Article 2 of Protocol No. 4</a> – Freedom of movement                                   |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 8</a> – Right to respect for private and family life                                     | ✓ <a href="#">Article 3 of Protocol No. 4</a> – Prohibition of expulsion of nationals                 |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 9</a> – Freedom of thought, conscience and religion                                      | ✓ <a href="#">Article 4 of Protocol No. 4</a> – Prohibition of collective expulsions of aliens        |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 10</a> – Freedom of expression   | ✓ <a href="#">Article 1 of Protocol No. 7</a> – Procedural safeguards relating to expulsion of aliens |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 11</a> – Freedom of assembly and association   | ✓ <a href="#">Article 2 of Protocol No. 7</a> – Right of appeal in criminal matters                   |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 12</a> – Right to marry  | ✓ <a href="#">Article 4 of Protocol No. 7</a> – Right not to be tried or punished twice               |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 13</a> – Right to an effective remedy  |   |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 14 and Article 1 of Protocol No. 12</a> – Prohibition of discrimination                  |   |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 15</a> – Derogation in time of emergency   |   |
| ✓ <a href="#">Article 17</a> – Prohibition of abuse of rights  |   |

### ii. Guides on Transversal Themes

- New guides on Transversal Themes are being added regularly – please consult the [Gateway](#) for updates

- |                                   |   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| ✓ <a href="#">Data protection</a> | ✓ <a href="#">Mass protests</a>           | ✓ <a href="#">Rights of persons with disabilities</a> |
| ✓ <a href="#">ECHR / EU</a>       | ✓ <a href="#">Minority rights</a>         | ✓ <a href="#">Social rights</a>                       |
| ✓ <a href="#">Environment</a>     | ✓ <a href="#">Prisoners' rights</a>       | ✓ <a href="#">Terrorism</a>                           |
| ✓ <a href="#">Immigration</a>     | ✓ <a href="#">Rights of the child</a>     |   |
|                                   | ✓ <a href="#">Rights of LGBTI persons</a> |   |

## b. Key Themes

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → ECHR-KS → Gateway → Key Themes

- Annotated case-lists on a subject of relevance to a particular Article/Transversal Theme or on a discrete issue within the scope of a given Article / Transversal Theme
  - Supplements the Guide
  - New Key Themes are being added regularly – please check the [Key Themes](#) for updates
- |   |  |
|---|--|
| ✓ Absent witnesses and other restrictions on the right to examine witnesses | ✓ Potential victims  |
| ✓ Access to a lawyer  | ✓ Presence at the appeal hearing after the first instance acquittal                        |
| ✓ Administration of (unlawfully obtained) evidence                          | ✓ Presumption of innocence   |
| ✓ Admission criteria and entrance examinations                              | ✓ Prisoners and discrimination   |
| ✓ Arbitration   | ✓ Protection against hate speech   |
| ✓ Artistic expression   | ✓ Protection of journalists and journalistic activities                                    |
| ✓ Autonomy of religious organisations                                       | ✓ Protection of the judiciary  |
| ✓ <i>Bona fide</i> / Good faith purchasers of property                      | ✓ Representation of the child before the ECHR  |
| ✓ Confiscation / Seizure of assets  | ✓ Right of the child to be heard in domestic proceedings on family matters                 |
| ✓ Constitutional Court proceedings  | ✓ Secret surveillance and administration of evidence with regard to exhaustion/four months |
| ✓ Contributions to public debate: Journalists and other actors              | ✓ Suicide  |
| ✓ Detention of migrant children   | ✓ Summary returns of migrants and/or asylum-seekers (“push-backs”)                         |
| ✓ Discrimination and immigration  | ✓ Surrogacy  |
| ✓ Discrimination in access to education                                     | ✓ Surveillance measures  |
| ✓ Discrimination through violence   | ✓ The <i>locus standi</i> of relatives (indirect victims)                                  |
| ✓ Domestic servitude  | ✓ The <i>locus standi</i> of representatives   |
| ✓ Domestic violence   | ✓ The minimum level of severity test in light of <i>Bouyid v. Belgium</i>                  |
| ✓ End-of-life situations  | ✓ The notion of deprivation of liberty   |
| ✓ Exhaustion of domestic legal remedies/compliance with the four-month rule | ✓ The obligation to give reasons for a refusal to make a preliminary reference to the CJEU |
| ✓ Expressive conduct  | ✓ The right to private life protecting or limiting the role of public watchdogs            |
| ✓ Filiation   | ✓ The rights of lawyers in the Court's case-law  |
| ✓ Gender equality   | ✓ Victim status as regards Article 5 (domestic redress)                                    |
| ✓ Hate speech   | ✓ Waiver of the guarantees of a fair trial   |
| ✓ Health and immigration  | ✓ Wearing of religious symbols in public areas   |
| ✓ Health care in prison   | ✓ Whistle-blowing  |
| ✓ Hearings via video link   |  |
| ✓ International crimes  |  |
| ✓ Judicial review of short-term detentions                                  |  |
| ✓ Mass protests and the right to a fair trial                               |  |
| ✓ Medical negligence  |  |
| ✓ Nationality   |  |

## c. Case-Law Updating

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → ECHR-KS → Gateway → Case-Law Updating

### i. Grand Chamber judgments and decisions

- The [table](#) provides a list of all Grand Chamber judgments and decisions from 1994.
  - It highlights the subject and the conclusion of each Grand Chamber judgment.
- Available in English, French and regularly updated

## ii. Pending Grand Chamber cases

- The [table](#) provides a list of all pending Grand Chamber cases.
  - It highlights if it is a referral or a relinquishment to the Grand Chamber, the date of the referral or the relinquishment, the date of the hearing, the description of the case and the relevant Convention Articles.
- Available in English, French and regularly updated

## iii. Pending inter-State cases

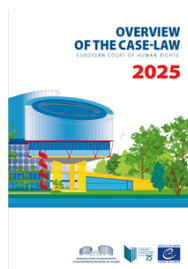
- The [table](#) provides a list of all pending inter-States cases.
  - It highlights the date of introduction, the date of hearing, the date of decision on admissibility (with a link to the decision), the description of the case and the Convention Articles.
- Available in English, French and regularly updated

## iv. Requests for advisory opinion under Protocol No. 16

- The [table](#) provides a list of all requests for advisory opinion under Protocol No. 16.
  - It highlights the requesting court, if the request is accepted or rejected, the description of the request, the relevant Convention Articles, the date of the opinion, and the Court's opinion.
- Available in English, French and regularly updated

## v. Overview of the Court's case-law

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → [ECHR-KS](#) → [Gateway](#) → Case-Law Updating → [Overview of the case-law](#)



- The Jurisconsult's overviews of the case-law highlight judgments and decisions which raise new issues or important matters of general interest, establish new principles or develop or clarify the Court's case-law.
- Annual Report available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → The Court → [Annual reports](#)



## vi. Selection of key cases (judgments, decisions and advisory opinions)

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → ECHR-KS → Gateway → Case-Law Updating → Selection of key cases

- Official selection of judgments, decisions and advisory opinions (approximately 30 cases per year) which make a significant contribution to the development, clarification or modification of the case-law.
- Until 2015, cases published in the *Reports of judgments and decisions* in full text or extracts, classified by Article, keyword and key notions and preceded by a headnote and a summary, annual index
  - ✓ Bilingual publication in English and French
  - ✓ e-Reports can be downloaded in PDF version
- Since 2016, cases published in the annual list of key cases, classified by articles, alphabetically by applicant and by respondent State, links to legal summaries



- In HUDOC-ECHR, key cases, either represented by **Key Case** or by **Published in Case Reports**, are listed in the importance level “Key cases”.

## d. Useful Materials

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → ECHR-KS → Gateway → Useful Materials

### i. Travaux Préparatoires to the Convention

- [Travaux Préparatoires to the Convention](#)

### ii. Monthly Case-Law Information Notes

- [Case-Law Information Notes](#) containing all legal summaries of cases of the Court by month from November 1998 to September 2022 and Annual index

### iii. Selection of books and articles

- [Selection of Books](#) / [Selection of Articles](#) in general or for a particular Article / Transversal Theme

#### iv. Press Factsheets

Also available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → Factsheets

- Factsheets summarising the case law of the Court and the pending cases on a wide range of subjects: Detention, Health, Taxation, Internet, etc.
- About 80 factsheets
- Links to the press releases
- Available in English, French and various non-official languages of the Council of Europe

#### e. Useful Links

Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → ECHR-KS → Gateway → Useful Links

- Links to selected websites of general Convention relevance including links to Council of Europe, United Nations, European Union and others

## 5. European law handbooks

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Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → Joint publications



- Handbooks on various subjects:
  - ✓ non-discrimination
  - ✓ data protection
  - ✓ access to justice
  - ✓ asylum, borders and immigration
  - ✓ rights of the child
- Published jointly by the European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA), the Council of Europe and the Court
- Available in many languages

## 6. Videos

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Available at [www.echr.coe.int](http://www.echr.coe.int) → Case-Law → Videos

- Shorts videos presenting some of the aspects of the case-law of the ECHR.
- Aimed at a wide range of viewers, as well as at the law professionals.

➤ Available in English and French

- |                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| ✓ Hate speech             | ✓ Sexual orientation |
| ✓ Conditions of detention | ✓ Children           |
| ✓ Surveillance at work    | ✓ The environment    |
| ✓ The Istanbul Convention | ✓ Climate change     |

## 7. Suggestions on how to make the best use of the available materials

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### a. Search for a precise case

- ❖ [HUDOC-ECHR database](#), using Case Title or Application Number

### b. Search for cases by Article, keyword or theme

- ❖ [HUDOC-ECHR database](#)
- ❖ [ECHR-KS](#)
- ❖ [Case-law guides on Articles and Transversal Themes](#)
- ❖ [Key Themes](#)
- ❖ [Legal summaries](#) (from 1988 to today)
- ❖ [Monthly Case-law Information Notes](#) and its annual Index, as well as its [legal summaries](#) uploaded to the HUDOC-ECHR database (from November 1998 to September 2022)
- ❖ [Thematic factsheets](#)
- ❖ [European law handbooks](#)
- ❖ [Videos](#)

### c. Know the most important cases delivered for each year

- ❖ [ECHR-KS](#)
- ❖ [Selection of key cases](#)
- ❖ [Overview of the Court's case-law](#)
- ❖ [Annual Index of the Case-law Information Notes](#) (from 1998 to 2022)

### d. Know the admissibility criteria

- ❖ [ECHR- KS / Article 34/35 – Individual applications and Admissibility criteria](#)

### e. Find materials in a language other than English and French

- ❖ [HUDOC-ECHR database](#)
  - ✓ For an **individual case**, use the language filter; or click on "Language versions" appearing on the results screen
  - ✓ [Legal summaries](#) in non-official languages
  - ✓ **Interface** in [Armenian](#), [Bulgarian](#), [Georgian](#), [Romanian](#), [Russian](#), [Spanish](#), [Turkish](#) and [Ukrainian](#)
  - ✓ **Keywords** in [Armenian](#), [Bulgarian](#), [Georgian](#), [Romanian](#), [Russian](#), [Spanish](#), [Turkish](#) and [Ukrainian](#)
- ❖ [ECHR-KS](#)
  - ✓ [Case-law guides](#) under "Other Languages"
  - ✓ [Key Themes](#) under "Other Languages"
  - ✓ [ECHR-KS platform](#) in [Romanian](#), [Turkish](#) and [Ukrainian](#)
- ❖ [Thematic factsheets](#) under the list of non-official languages
- ❖ [European law handbooks](#) under "Other Languages"