



SEMINAR

European Convention on Human Rights and international refugee law compliant procedures at state borders ***Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights and measures taken in the context of the execution of judgments***

*Organized jointly by the
Registry of the European Court of Human Rights and the UNHCR Representation to the
European Institutions in Strasbourg*

**25 October 2024
Strasbourg, France**

Working languages: English & French

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Table of Contents

Council of Europe	2
Conventions.....	2
Declarations.....	2
European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR):.....	2
ECtHR Case Law Guides and Factsheets:.....	2
ECtHR selected cases:	3
Committee of Ministers:	5
Committee of Ministers, Decisions on the execution of ECtHR judgments:.....	5
Department for the Execution of Judgments of the ECtHR, Thematic Factsheets:	6
United Nations (UN) Documents	6
UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)	7
Third party interventions before the European Court of Human Rights	9
UNHCR Submissions to the Committee of Ministers	11

Council of Europe

Conventions

- *Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms*, 4 November 1950, as amended by Protocols Nos. 11, 14 and 15 and supplemented by Protocols Nos. 1, 4, 6, 7, 12, 13 and 16: https://www.echr.coe.int/Documents/Convention_ENG.pdf
 - [French version](#) of the Convention

Declarations

- *The Reykjavik Declaration, United around our values*, Reykjavik Summit, 4th Summit of Heads of State and Government of the Council of Europe, 16-17 May 2023: <https://rm.coe.int/4th-summit-of-heads-of-state-and-government-of-the-council-of-europe/1680ab40c1>
 - [French version](#) of the Declaration

European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR):

ECtHR Case Law Guides and Factsheets:

- ECHR Knowledge Sharing platform, Immigration Transversal Theme page [Immigration - ECHR-KS - Knowledge Sharing](#)
- Case Law Guide on Article 2 – Right to life (31 August 2023) https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/guide_art_2_eng ([French version](#))
- Case Law Guide on Article 3 – Prohibition of torture (31 August 2023) https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/guide_art_3_eng ([French version](#))
- Case Law Guide on Article 5 – Right to liberty and security (29 February 2024) https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/guide_art_5_eng ([French version](#))
- Case Law Guide Article 4 of Protocol no. 4 – Prohibition of collective expulsion of aliens (29 February 2024) https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/guide_art_4_protocol_4_eng ([French version](#))
- Case Law Guide Article 1 of Protocol no. 7 – Procedural safeguards relating to expulsion of aliens (29 February 2024) https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/guide_art_1_protocol_7_eng ([French version](#))
- Case Law Guide on Immigration (31 August 2024): [Guide on the case-law - Immigration \(coe.int\)](#) ([French version](#))
- Case Law Guide on Health and Immigration (29 February 2024)

<https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/health-and-immigration>
(French version)

- Case Law Guide on the Immigration Detention of migrant children (29 February 2024)
<https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/detention-of-migrant-children>
(French version)
- Case Law Guide on Summary returns of migrants and/or asylum seekers (push-backs), (29 February 2024) <https://ks.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr-ks/summary-returns-of-migrants-and-or-asylum-seekers-push-backs-and-related-case-scenarios>
(French version)
- ECtHR Factsheet – Migrants in Detention (March 2023)
https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/FS_Migrants_detention_ENG
(French version)
- ECtHR Factsheet – Accompanied migrants minors in Detention (August 2023)
https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/FS_Accompanied_migrant_minors_detention_ENG
(French version)
- ECtHR Factsheet – Unaccompanied migrants minors in Detention (February 2024)
[FS_Migrants_detention_FRA \(coe.int\)](https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/FS_Migrants_detention_FRA_(coe.int))
(French version)
- ECtHR Factsheet - Collective expulsions of aliens (Avril 2024)
https://prd-echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/FS_Collective_expulsions_ENG
(French version)
- ECtHR Factsheet – “Dublin cases” (January 2022)
https://prd-echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/FS_Dublin_ENG
(French version)
- ECtHR Factsheet – Interim Measures (March 2024)
[FS Interim measures_ENG \(coe.int\)](https://www.echr.coe.int/documents/d/echr/FS_Interim_measures_ENG_(coe.int))
(French version)

ECtHR selected cases:

A.A. and Others v. Sweden, no. [14499/09](#), 28 June 2012

A.A. and Others v. North Macedonia, nos. [55798/16 and 4 others](#), 5 April 2022

A.A.A and Others v. Hungary, no. [37327/17](#), 9 June 2022

Abdolkhani and Karimnia v. Turkey, no. [30471/08](#), 22 September 2009

A.E. and Others v. Italy, nos. [18911/17 and 2 others](#), 16 February 2024

A.E.A. v. Greece, no. [39034/12](#), 15 March 2018

Alkhatib and Others v. Greece, no. [3566/16](#), 16 January 2024

Alhowais v. Hungary, no. [59435/17](#), 2 February 2023

Asady and Others v. Slovakia, no. [24917/15](#), 24 March 2020

Chahal v. the United Kingdom [GC], no. [22414/93](#), 15 November 1996

Čonka v. Belgium, no. [51564/99](#), 5 February 2002

D v. Bulgaria, no. [29447/17](#), 20 July 2021

D.A. and Others v. Poland, no. [51246/17](#), 8 July 2021

De Souza Ribeiro v. France [GC], no. [22689/07](#), 13 December 2012

E.H. v. France, no. [39126/18](#), 22 July 2021

F.G. v. Sweden [GC], no. [43611/11](#), 23 March 2016

Gebremedhin [Gaberamadhien] v. France, no. [25389/05](#), 26 April 2007

H.A. and Others v. Greece, no. [19951/16](#), 28 February 2019

Hashemi and Others v. Azerbaijan, nos. [1480/16](#) and [6 others](#), 13 January 2022

H.F. and Others v. France [GC] nos. [24384/19](#) and [44234/20](#), 14 September 2022

Hirsi Jamaa and Others v. Italy [GC], no. [27765/09](#), 23 February 2012

H.L. v. Hungary, no. [37641/19](#), 20 June 2024

H.K. v. Hungary, no. [18531/17](#), 22 September 2022

H.M and others v. Hungary, no. [38967/17](#), 2 June 2022

H.T. v. Germany and Greece, no. [13337/19](#), 15 October 2024

Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary [GC], no. [47287/15](#), 21 November 2019

J.A. and A.A. v. Türkiye, no. [80206/17](#), 6 February 2024

J.A. and Others v. Italy, no. [21329/18](#), 30 March 2023

J. K. and Others v. Sweden [GC], no. [59166/12](#), 23 August 2016

Kebe and Others v. Ukraine, no. [12552/12](#), 12 January 2017

Khasanov and Rakhmanov v. Russia [GC], no. [28492/15](#) and [49975/15](#), 29 April 2022

Khlaifia and Others v. Italy [GC], no. [16483/12](#), 15 December 2016

Komissarov v. the Czech Republic, no. [20611/17](#), 3 February 2022

M.A. v. Cyprus, no. [41872/10](#), 23 July 2013

M.A. and Others v. Latvia (dec.), no. [25564/18](#), 29 March 2022

M.A. and Others v. Lithuania, no. [59793/17](#), 11 December 2018

M.D. and Others v. Hungary, no. [60778/19](#), 19 September 2024

M.H. and Others v. Croatia, nos. [15670/18](#) and [43115/18](#), 18 November 2021

Mirzoyan v. the Czech Republic, nos. [15117/21](#) and [15689/21](#), 16 May 2024

M.K. and Others v. Poland, nos. [40503/17](#) and [2 others](#), 23 July 2020

M.M.R. v. the Netherlands (dec.), no. [64047/10](#), 24 May 2016

M.N. and Others v. Belgium [GC] (dec.), no. [3599/18](#), 5 May 2020

Mohammed v. Austria, no. [2283/12](#), 6 June 2013

Moustahi v. France, no. [9347/14](#), 25 June 2020

M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece, no. [30696/09](#), 21 January 2011

N. v. Sweden, no. [23505/09](#), 20 July 2010

NA. v. the United Kingdom, no. [25904/07](#), 17 July 2008
N.D. and N.T. v. Spain [GC], nos. [8675/15 and 8697/15](#), 13 February 2020
Nikoghosyan and Others v. Poland, no. [14743/17](#), 3 March 2022
O.M. and D.S. v. Ukraine, no. [18603/12](#), 15 September 2022
Rahimi v. Greece, no. [8687/08](#), 5 April 2011
R.D. v. France, no. [34648/14](#), 16 June 2016
R.N. v. Hungary, no. [71/18](#), 4 May 2023
R.R. and Others v. Hungary, no. [36037/17](#), 2 March 2021
Safi and Others v. Greece, no. [5418/15](#), 7 July 2022
Savran v. Denmark [GC], no. [57467/15](#), 7 December 2021
S.S. and Others v. Hungary, nos. [56417/19 and 44245/20](#), 12 October 2023
Shahzad v. Hungary, no. [12625/17](#), 8 July 2021
Sharifi and Others v. Italy and Greece, no. [16643/09](#), 21 October 2014
Sherov and Others v. Poland, nos. [54029/17 and 3 others](#), 4 April 2024
Singh and Others v. Belgium, no. [33210/11](#), 2 October 2012
Sow v. Belgium, no. [27081/13](#), 19 January 2016
Sufi and Elmi v. the United Kingdom, nos. [8319/07 and 11449/07](#), 28 June 2011
W.A. and Others v. Hungary, no. [64050/16 and 2 others](#), 15 Decembre 2022
Z.A. and Others v. Russia [GC], nos. [61411/15 and 3 others](#), 21 November 2019

Committee of Ministers:

Committee of Ministers, Decisions on the execution of ECtHR judgments:

- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Hungary of the ECtHR judgement in the group of cases of *Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary* (no. [47287/15](#)), *Shahzad v. Hungary* (no. [12625/17](#)), *H.K. v. Hungary* (no. [18531/17](#)), *W.A and others v. Hungary* (no. [64050/16](#)), *R.R. and Others v. Hungary* (no. [36037/17](#)), *K.P. v. Hungary* (no. [82479/17](#)), 19 September 2024.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by France of the ECtHR judgment in *M.A. v. France* (no. [9373/15](#)), 13 June 2024.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by France of the ECtHR judgment in *Moustahi. v. France* (no. [9347/14](#)), 13 June 2024.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Italy of the ECtHR judgment in *J.A. and Others v. Italy* (no. [21329/18](#)), 13 June 2024.

- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Poland of the ECtHR judgment in *M.K. and Others v. Poland* (no. [40503/17](#)), 14 March 2024.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Malta of the ECtHR judgment in *S.H. v. Malta* (no. [37241/21](#)), 14 March 2024.
- [Interim Resolution adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Hungary of the ECtHR judgements in the group of cases of *Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary* (nos. [47287/15](#), [12625/17](#), [18531/17](#), [64050/16](#)), 21 September 2023.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Greece of the ECtHR judgments, in the group of cases of *M.S.S v. Greece* (no. [30696/09](#)) and *Rahimi v. Greece* (no. [8687/08](#)) 21 September 2023.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Croatia of the ECtHR judgment in *M.H. and Others v. Croatia* (nos [15670/18](#) and [43115/18](#)), 21 September 2023.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Poland of the ECtHR judgment in *M.K. and Others v. Poland* (no. [40503/17](#)), 9 March 2023.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Poland of the ECtHR judgment in *M. K. and others v. Poland* (no. [40503/17](#)), 10 June 2022.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Ukraine of the ECtHR judgment in *Kebe and Others group v. Ukraine* (no. [12552/12](#)), 2 Decembre 2021.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Italy of the ECtHR judgment in *Sharifi and Others v. Italy* (no. [16643/09](#)), 5 March 2020.
- [Decision adopted by the Committee of Ministers](#) concerning the supervision of the execution by Italy of the ECtHR judgment in *Sharifi and Others v. Italy* (no. [16643/09](#)), 14 March 2019.

Department for the Execution of Judgments of the ECtHR, Thematic Factsheets:

- Thematic Factsheet, Migration and Asylum, (November 2021): <https://rm.coe.int/thematic-factsheet-migration-asylum-eng/1680a46f9b>
([French version](#))

United Nations (UN) Documents

- **UN General Assembly**, *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, 10 December 1948: <https://www.un.org/en/about-us/universal-declaration-of-human-rights>
- **UN General Assembly**, *Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees*, 28 July 1951, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 189, p. 137: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/3be01b964.html>

- **UN General Assembly**, *Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees*, 31 January 1967, United Nations, Treaty Series, vol. 606, p. 267: <http://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b3ae4.html>

UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

- UNHCR, *Guidelines on International Protection No. 14: Non-penalization of refugees on account of their irregular entry or presence and restrictions on their movements in accordance with Article 31 of the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees*, HCR/GIP/24/14, 23 September 2024: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2024/en/148632>
- UNHCR, *Legal considerations on asylum and non-refoulement in the context of 'instrumentalization'*, 26 September 2024: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2024/en/148736>
- UNHCR, *Unlocking rights: towards ending immigration detention for asylum-seekers and refugees*, September 2024: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/polrec/unhcr/2024/en/148655>
- UNHCR, *A Route-Based Approach: Strengthening Protection and Solutions in the Context of Mixed Movements of Refugees and Migrants*, June 2024: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/strategy/unhcr/2024/en/148087>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR Observations on the proposal to amend the Finnish Aliens Act*, June 2024: <https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2024/en/148188>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR Observations on the proposal to enact a law on temporary measures*, 25 March 2024: <https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2024/en/147739>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR observations on the draft Amendments to the Law of Republic of Latvia on the State Border Guard Law (No 278/Lp14) and the draft amendments to the Law of Republic of Latvia on the State Border of the Republic of Latvia (No 277/Lp14)*, 20 June 2023: <https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2023/en/21250>
- UNHCR, *Statement on Amendments of State Border Law of Lithuania*, 28 April 2023: [unhcr.org/neu/98669-unhcr-statement-on-amendments-of-state-border-law-of-lithuania.html](https://www.unhcr.org/neu/98669-unhcr-statement-on-amendments-of-state-border-law-of-lithuania.html)
- UNHCR, *Observations on the Draft Amendments to the Law of the Republic of Lithuania on Legal Status of Aliens (No XIVP-2385) and the Draft Amendments to the Law of the Republic of Lithuania on the State Border and its Protection (No XIVP-2383)*, 20 March 2023: [refworld.org/docid/6419b0ee4.html](https://www.refworld.org/docid/6419b0ee4.html)
- UNHCR, *Acknowledging the extraordinary situation in Lithuania, UNHCR raises concerns about legislative response and accommodation conditions*, 11 October 2021: [unhcr.org/neu/68731-acknowledging-the-extraordinary-situation-in-lithuania-unhcr-raises-concerns-about-legislative-response-and-accommodation-conditions.html](https://www.unhcr.org/neu/68731-acknowledging-the-extraordinary-situation-in-lithuania-unhcr-raises-concerns-about-legislative-response-and-accommodation-conditions.html)
- UNHCR, *UNHCR observations on the draft law amending the Act on Foreigners and the Act on Granting Protection to Foreigners in the territory of the Republic of Poland (UD265)*, 16 September 2021, <https://www.refworld.org/legal/natlegcomments/unhcr/2021/en/92188>

- UNHCR, *Note on the "Externalization" of International Protection*, 28 May 2021: https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2021/en/121534?prevDestination=search&prevPath=/search?keywords=Reception+facilities&order=desc&page=2&sm_keywords_name%5B%5D=Reception&sort=ds_created&result=result-121534-en
- UNHCR, *EU Pact on Migration and Asylum: Practical considerations for fair and fast border procedures and solidarity in the European Union*, 15 October 2020: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/polrec/unhcr/2020/en/123361>
- UNHCR, *Handbook on procedures and criteria for determining refugee status under the 1951 Convention and the 1967 Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees*, HCR/1P/4/ENG/REV. 4, April 2019: [refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2019/en/123881](https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2019/en/123881)
- UNHCR, *Legal Considerations on State Responsibilities for Persons Seeking International Protection in Transit Areas or "International" Zones at Airports*, 17 January 2019: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2019/en/122443>
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), *UNHCR Discussion Paper Fair and Fast - Accelerated and Simplified Procedures in the European Union*, 25 July 2018: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/opguidance/unhcr/2018/en/121637>
- UNHCR, *Legal considerations regarding access to protection and a connection between the refugee and the third country in the context of return or transfer to safe third countries*, April 2018: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2018/en/120729>
- UNHCR, *Pushed Back at the Door: Denial of Access to Asylum in Eastern EU Member States*, 2017: https://www.refworld.org/reference/countryrep/hhc/2017/en/115287?prevDestination=search&prevPath=/search?sm_keywords_name%5B%5D=Arrival&sort=score&order=desc&result=result-115287-en
- UNHCR, *General legal considerations: search-and-rescue operations involving refugees and migrants at sea*, November 2017: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/2017/en/119597>
- UNHCR, *Advisory opinion on the extraterritorial application of non-refoulement obligations under the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees and its 1967 Protocol*, 26 January 2007: [refworld.org/node/49727](https://www.refworld.org/node/49727)
- Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme, *Conclusion No. 93 (LIII): Reception of asylum-seekers in the context of individual asylum systems – Adopted by the Executive Committee (2002), No. 93 (LIII) 2002*, 8 October 2002: <https://www.refworld.org/policy/exconc/excom/2002/en/42004>
- UNHCR, *Global consultations on international protection: Asylum processes (Fair and Efficient Asylum Procedures)*, EC/GC/01/12, 31 May 2001: [refworld.org/policy/strategy/unhcr/2001/en/13248](https://www.refworld.org/policy/strategy/unhcr/2001/en/13248)
- UNHCR, *Note on the Principle of Non-Refoulement*, November 1997: [refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/1997/en/36258](https://www.refworld.org/policy/legalguidance/unhcr/1997/en/36258)

Third party interventions before the European Court of Human Rights

List available at: <https://www.unhcr.org/publications/unhcr-interventions-european-court-human-rights>

Selection:

- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of H.M.M and Others v. Latvia (Application No. 42165/21) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 18 October 2024, will become available on refworld
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of R.A. and Others v. Poland (Appl. No. 42120/21) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 10 October 2024, will become available on refworld
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of C.O.C.G and Others v. Lithuania (Application No. 17764/22) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 30 September 2024, will become available on refworld
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of G.R.J. v. Greece (Application. No. 15067/21) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 16 April 2024, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2024/en/147997>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of A.S. and Others v. Lithuania (Application No. 44205/21) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 14 March 2024, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2024/en/147724>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of Y.F.C. and Others v. the Netherlands (Application No. 21325/19) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 31 January 2024, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2024/en/147582>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of S.A.A. and Others v. Greece (No. 22146/21) before the European Court of Human Rights*, July 2022, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2022/en/120427>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the UNHCR in the case of S.S. and Others. v. Italy (Appl. No. 21660/18) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 14 November 2019, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2019/en/120594>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR's oral intervention before the European Court of Human Rights Grand Chamber hearing in the case of N.D. and N.T. v. Spain (Application Nos. 8675/15 and 8697/15)*, 26 September 2018, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2018/en/123127>
- UNHCR, *Supplementary observations by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of N.D. and N.T. v Spain before the Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights*, 8675/15 and 8697/15, 5 April 2018, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2018/en/121842>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of D.A. and others v. Poland (application no. 51246/17) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 51246/17, 5 February 2018, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2018/en/120596>

- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of I.A. v. Hungary (Application No. 38297/17) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 38297/17, 22 January 2018, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2018/en/123935>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary (Application No. 47287/15) before the Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights*, 8 January 2018, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2018/en/123061>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of R.R. and Others v. Hungary (Application No. 36037/17) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 3 November 2017, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2017/en/119616>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of H.A. and Others v. Greece (Appl. No. 19951/16) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 30 March 2017, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2017/en/122548>
- UNHCR, *Submission by UNHCR in the case of J.R and Others v. Greece (Appl. No 22696/16) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 12 December 2016, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2016/en/113155>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the cases of N.D. and N.T. v. Spain (Appl. Nos 8675/15 and 8697/15) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 15 November 2015, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2015/en/123129>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees in the case of O.M. and D.S. v. Ukraine (Application No. 18603/12) before the European Court of Human Rights*, 15 July 2013, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2013/en/94688>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR's oral intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case of Hirsi and Others v. Italy, Application no. 27765/09*, 22 June 2011, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2011/en/78562>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case of Hirsi and Others v. Italy, Application no. 27765/09*, 29 March 2011, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2011/en/78323>
- UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), *UNHCR intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case of M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece*, June 2010, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2010/en/73506>
- UNHCR, *UNHCR intervention before the European Court of Human Rights in the case of Hirsi and Others v. Italy, Application no. 27765/09*, March 2010, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2010/en/71750>

UNHCR Submissions to the Committee of Ministers

- UNHCR, *Recommendations by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees ('UNHCR') concerning the execution of the judgments of the European Court of Human Rights in the cases of Ilias and Ahmed v. Hungary (Application No. 47287/15; Grand Chamber judgment of 21 November 2019) and Shahzad v. Hungary (Application No. 12625/17; Judgment of 8 July 2021)*, 31 August 2022, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2022/en/124150>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) to the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe concerning the supervision of the execution of the judgment by the European Court of Human Rights in the case of Sharifi and Others v. Italy and Greece (no. 16643/09, judgment of 21 October 2014)*, January 2020, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2020/en/123155>
- UNHCR, *Recommendations by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) concerning the execution of judgments by the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) in the cases of M.S.S. v. Belgium and Greece (Application No. 30696/09, Grand Chamber judgment of 21 January 2011) and of Rahimi v. Greece (Application No. 8687/08, Chamber judgment of 05 April 2011), 1348th meeting (June 2019) (DH)*, 15 May 2019, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2019/en/20419>
- UNHCR, *Submission by the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) concerning the execution of the judgment by the European Court of Human Rights in the case of Sharifi and Others v. Italy and Greece (application no. 16643/09, judgment of 21 October 2014)*, 18 January 2019, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2019/en/123154>
- UNHCR, *Recommendations by UNHCR concerning the execution of the Grand Chamber judgment of the European Court of Human Rights in the case of Hirsi Jamaa and others v. Italy (Judgment of 23 February 2012, Application No. 27765/09)*, 5 September 2012, <https://www.refworld.org/jurisprudence/amicus/unhcr/2012/en/88552>

**Bibliography drawn up by UNHCR Representation to the European Institutions in
Strasbourg
24 October 2024**