

EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS
COUR EUROPÉENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME

HUDOC: List of Keywords Article by Article

The legal issues dealt with in each case are summarized in a list of Keywords, chosen from a thesaurus of terms taken (in most cases) directly from the text of the European Convention on Human Rights and additional Protocols.

Searching with these keywords will enable you to find a group of documents with similar legal content.

The list below supplements the list available via the Keywords tab on the HUDOC search portal.

Table of contents

European Convention on Human Rights 4

Article 1.....4
Article 2.....4
Article 3.....4
Article 4.....5
Article 5.....5
Article 6.....6
Article 7.....8
Article 8.....8
Article 9.....9
Article 10.....9
Article 11.....10
Article 12.....11
Article 13.....11
Article 14.....11
Article 15.....11
Article 16.....12
Article 17.....12
Article 18.....12
Article 19.....12

COUNCIL OF EUROPE
CONSEIL DE L'EUROPE

Article 33 (former Article 24) 12
Article 34 (former Article 25) 12
Article 35 13
Article 37 (former Article 30) 13
Article 38 (former Article 28) 14
Article 39 14
Article 41 (former Article 50) 14
Article 46 (former Articles 53 and 54) 14
Article 47 (former Protocol No. 2) 15
Article 48 (former Protocol No. 2) 15
Article 52 (former Article 57) 15
Article 53 (former Article 60) 15
Article 54 (former Article 61) 15
Article 55 (former Article 62) 15
Article 56 (former Article 63) 16
Article 57 (former Article 64) 16
Article 58 (former Article 65) 16
Article 59 (former Article 66) 16
Former Article 25 16
Former Article 32 16
Former Article 44 17
Former Article 45 17
Former Article 46 17
Former Article 47 17
Former Article 48 17
Former Article 49 17

Additional Protocols....18

Protocol No. 1....18
Article 1 of Protocol No. 1....18
Article 2 of Protocol No. 1....18
Article 3 of Protocol No. 1....18
Article 4 of Protocol No. 1....18
Article 6 of Protocol No. 1....19

Protocol No. 4....19
Article 1 of Protocol No. 4....19
Article 2 of Protocol No. 4....19
Article 3 of Protocol No. 4....20

Article 4 of Protocol No. 4 20
Article 5 of Protocol No. 4 20
Article 7 of Protocol No. 4 20

Protocol No. 6 20
Article 1 of Protocol No. 6 20
Article 2 of Protocol No. 6 20
Article 4 of Protocol No. 6 21
Article 5 of Protocol No. 6 21
Article 7 of Protocol No. 6 21

Protocol No. 7 21
Article 1 of Protocol No. 7 21
Article 2 of Protocol No. 7 22
Article 3 of Protocol No. 7 22
Article 4 of Protocol No. 7 22
Article 5 of Protocol No. 7 22
Article 6 of Protocol No. 7 23
Article 8 of Protocol No. 7 23

Protocol No. 12 23
Article 1 of Protocol No. 12 23

Protocol No. 13 23
Article 1 of Protocol No. 13 23

Keywords of general application 23

European Convention on Human Rights

Article 1

[Obligation to respect human rights]

High Contracting Party (1)
Responsibility of States (1)
Jurisdiction of States (1)

Article 2

[Right to life]

Expulsion (2)
Extradition (2)
Positive obligations (2)

Paragraph 1
Life (2-1)
Death penalty (2-1)
- Prescribed by law (2-1)
- Accessibility (2-1)
- Foreseeability (2-1)
- Safeguards against abuse (2-1)
- Competent court (2-1)

Effective investigation (2-1)

Paragraph 2
Use of force (2-2)
Absolutely necessary (2-2)
- Defence from unlawful violence (2-2)
- Effect lawful arrest (2-2)
- Prevent escape (2-2)
- Quell riot or insurrection (2-2)

Article 3

[Prohibition of torture]

Torture (3)
Inhuman treatment (3)
Inhuman punishment (3)
Degrading treatment (3)
Degrading punishment (3)
Effective investigation (3)
Expulsion (3)
Extradition (3)
Positive obligations (3)

Article 4

[Prohibition of slavery and forced labour]

Effective investigation (4)
Positive obligations (4)

Paragraph 1
Slavery (4-1)
Servitude (4-1)
Trafficking in human beings (4-1)

Paragraph 2
Forced labour (4-2)
Compulsory labour (4-2)

Paragraph 3
(a) Work required of detainees (4-3-a)
Work required to be done during conditional release (4-3-a)

(b) Service of military character (4-3-b)
Alternative civil service (4-3-b)

(c) Service exacted in case of emergency (4-3-c)
Service exacted in case of calamity (4-3-c)

(d) Normal civic obligations (4-3-d)

Article 5

[Right to liberty and security]

Paragraph 1
Liberty of person (5-1)
Security of person (5-1)
Deprivation of liberty (5-1)
Procedure prescribed by law (5-1)
Lawful arrest or detention (5-1)

(a) Conviction (5-1-a)
After conviction (5-1-a)
Competent court (5-1-a)

(b) Lawful order of a court (5-1-b)
Non-compliance with court order (5-1-b)
Secure fulfilment of obligation prescribed by law (5-1-b)

(c) Bringing before competent legal authority (5-1-c)
Criminal offence (5-1-c)
Reasonable suspicion (5-1-c)
Reasonably necessary to prevent offence (5-1-c)
Reasonably necessary to prevent fleeing (5-1-c)

(d) Minors (5-1-d)
Educational supervision (5-1-d)
Bringing before competent authority (5-1-d)

(e) Prevention of spreading of infectious diseases (5-1-e)
Persons of unsound mind (5-1-e)
Alcoholics (5-1-e)
Drug addicts (5-1-e)
Vagrants (5-1-e)

(f) Prevent unauthorised entry into country (5-1-f)
Expulsion (5-1-f)
Extradition (5-1-f)

Paragraph 2
Prompt information (5-2)
Information in language understood (5-2)
Information on reasons for arrest (5-2)
Information on charge (5-2)

Paragraph 3
Judge or other officer exercising judicial power (5-3)
Brought promptly before judge or other officer (5-3)
Trial within a reasonable time (5-3)
Release pending trial (5-3)
Length of pre-trial detention (5-3)
Reasonableness of pre-trial detention (5-3)
Conditional release (5-3)
Guarantees to appear for trial (5-3)

Paragraph 4
Review of lawfulness of detention (5-4)
Take proceedings (5-4)
Review by a court (5-4)
Speediness of review (5-4)
Procedural guarantees of review (5-4)
Order release (5-4)

Paragraph 5
Compensation (5-5)

Article 6

[Right to a fair trial]

Civil proceedings (6)
Criminal proceedings (6)
Administrative proceedings (6)
Constitutional proceedings (6)
Disciplinary proceedings (6)
Enforcement proceedings (6)
Expulsion (6)
Extradition (6)

Paragraph 1
Civil rights and obligations (6-1)
    Determination (6-1)
    Dispute (6-1)
Criminal charge (6-1)
    Determination (6-1)
Access to court (6-1)
Fair hearing (6-1)
    Adversarial trial (6-1)
    Equality of arms (6-1)
    Legal aid (6-1)
Public hearing (6-1)
    Oral hearing (6-1)
    Exclusion of press (6-1)
    Exclusion of public (6-1)
Necessary in a democratic society (6-1)
    Protection of morals (6-1)
    Protection of public order (6-1)
    National security (6-1)
    Protection of juveniles (6-1)
    Protection of private life of the parties (6-1)
    Extent strictly necessary (6-1)
    Prejudice interests of justice (6-1)
Reasonable time (6-1)
Independent tribunal (6-1)
Impartial tribunal (6-1)
Tribunal established by law (6-1)
Public judgment (6-1)

Paragraph 2
Charged with a criminal offence (6-2)
Presumption of innocence (6-2)
Proved guilty according to law (6-2)

Paragraph 3
Charged with a criminal offence (6-3)
Rights of defence (6-3)

(a) Information on nature and cause of accusation (6-3-a)
    Prompt information (6-3-a)
    Information in language understood (6-3-a)
    Information in detail (6-3-a)

(b) Preparation of defence (6-3-b)
    Adequate time (6-3-b)
    Adequate facilities (6-3-b)
    Access to relevant files (6-3-b)

(c) Defence in person (6-3-c)
    Defence through legal assistance (6-3-c)
    Legal assistance of own choosing (6-3-c)
    Insufficient means (6-3-c)
    Free legal assistance (6-3-c)
    Required by interests of justice (6-3-c)

(d) Witnesses (6-3-d)
Examination of witnesses (6-3-d)
Obtain attendance of witnesses (6-3-d)
Same conditions (6-3-d)

(e) Free assistance of interpreter (6-3-e)

Article 7

[No punishment without law]

Paragraph 1
Nullum crimen sine lege (7-1)
Nulla poena sine lege (7-1)
Conviction (7-1)
Heavier penalty (7-1)
Criminal offence (7-1)
Time when the act or omission committed (7-1)
Retroactivity (7-1)

Paragraph 2
Criminal offence (7-2)
General principles of law recognised by civilised nations (7-2)

Article 8

[Right to respect for private and family life]

Expulsion (8)
Extradition (8)
Positive obligations (8)

Paragraph 1
Respect for private life (8-1)
Respect for family life (8-1)
Respect for home (8-1)
Respect for correspondence (8-1)

Paragraph 2
Public authority (8-2)
Interference (8-2)
Prescribed by law (8-2)
Accessibility (8-2)
Foreseeability (8-2)
Safeguards against abuse (8-2)
Necessary in a democratic society (8-2)
National security (8-2)
Public safety (8-2)
Economic well-being of the country (8-2)
Prevention of disorder (8-2)
Prevention of crime (8-2)
Protection of health (8-2)

Protection of morals (8-2)
Protection of the rights and freedoms of others (8-2)

Article 9

[Freedom of thought, conscience and religion]

Positive obligations (9)

Paragraph 1
Freedom of thought (9-1)
Freedom of conscience (9-1)
Freedom of religion (9-1)
Change religion or belief (9-1)
Manifest religion or belief (9-1)
Worship (9-1)
Teaching (9-1)
Practice (9-1)
Observance (9-1)

Paragraph 2
Interference (9-2)
Prescribed by law (9-2)
Accessibility (9-2)
Foreseeability (9-2)
Safeguards against abuse (9-2)
Necessary in a democratic society (9-2)
Public safety (9-2)
Protection of public order (9-2)
Protection of health (9-2)
Protection of morals (9-2)
Protection of the rights and freedoms of others (9-2)

Article 10

[Freedom of expression - {general}]

Positive obligations (10)

Paragraph 1
Freedom of expression (10-1)
Freedom to hold opinions (10-1)
Freedom to receive information (10-1)
Freedom to impart information (10-1)
Freedom to receive ideas (10-1)
Freedom to impart ideas (10-1)
Interference of public authority (10-1)
Regardless of frontiers (10-1)
Licensing of broadcasting enterprises (10-1)

Paragraph 2
Duties and responsibilities (10-2)

Interference (10-2)
Prescribed by law (10-2)
    Accessibility (10-2)
    Foreseeability (10-2)
    Safeguards against abuse (10-2)
Necessary in a democratic society (10-2)
    National security (10-2)
    Territorial integrity (10-2)
    Public safety (10-2)
    Prevention of disorder (10-2)
    Prevention of crime (10-2)
    Protection of health (10-2)
    Protection of morals (10-2)
    Protection of the rights of others (10-2)
    Protection of the reputation of others (10-2)
    Preventing the disclosure of information received in confidence (10-2)
    Maintaining the authority and impartiality of the judiciary (10-2)

Article 11

[Freedom of assembly and association]

Positive obligations (11)

Paragraph 1
Freedom of peaceful assembly (11-1)
Freedom of association (11-1)
Form and join trade unions (11-1)
    Not join trade unions (11-1)
    Interests of members (11-1)

Paragraph 2
Interference (11-2)
Prescribed by law (11-2)
    Accessibility (11-2)
    Foreseeability (11-2)
    Safeguards against abuse (11-2)
Necessary in a democratic society (11-2)
    National security (11-2)
    Public safety (11-2)
    Prevention of disorder (11-2)
    Prevention of crime (11-2)
    Protection of health (11-2)
    Protection of morals (11-2)
    Protection of the rights and freedoms of others (11-2)
Members of armed forces (11-2)
Members of police (11-2)
Members of administration (11-2)

Article 12

[Right to marry]

Men and women (12)
Marriageable age (12)
Marry (12)
Found a family (12)
National law (12)

Article 13

[Right to an effective remedy]

Effective remedy (13)
National authority (13)
Arguable claim (13)

Article 14

[Prohibition of discrimination]

Discrimination (14)
- Sex (14)
- Race (14)
- Colour (14)
- Language (14)
- Religion (14)
- Political or other opinion (14)
- National origin (14)
- Social origin (14)
- National minority (14)
- Property (14)
- Birth (14)
- Other status (14)

Comparable situation (14)
Objective and reasonable justification (14)

Article 15

[Derogation in time of emergency]

Paragraph 1
War (15-1)
Public emergency (15-1)
Threat to the life of the nation (15-1)
Derogation (15-1)
Extent strictly required by situation (15-1)
International obligations (15-1)

Paragraph 3
Notification of a derogation (15-3)

Article 16

[Restrictions on political activity of aliens - {general}]

Restrictions on political activity of aliens (16)

Article 17

[Prohibition of abuse of rights]

Destruction of rights and freedoms (17)
Excessive limitations on rights and freedoms (17)

Article 18

[Limitation on use of restrictions on rights]

Restrictions for unauthorised purposes (18)

Article 19

[Establishment of the Court]

High Contracting Party (19)
Engagements undertaken by Parties (19)
Ensure observance of engagements (19)

Article 33 (former Article 24)

[Inter-State cases]

Inter-State application (33)
Applicant State Party (33)
Defendant State Party (33)
Jurisdiction of the Court (33)

Article 34 (former Article 25)

[Individual applications]

Petition (34)
Defendant State Party (34)
Individual (34)
Non-governmental organisation (34)
Group of individuals (34)
Victim (34)
Actio popularis (34)
Locus standi (34)
Hinder the exercise of the right of application (34)

Article 35

[Admissibility criteria]

Paragraph 1 (former Article 26)
Exhaustion of domestic remedies (35-1)
Exemption from exhaustion of domestic remedies (35-1)
Effective domestic remedy (35-1)
Four-month period (former six-month) (35-1)
Final domestic decision (35-1)
Continuing situation (35-1)

Paragraph 2 (former Article 27)

(a) Anonymous application (35-2-a)

(b) Matter already examined by the Court (35-2-b)
Matter already submitted to another international procedure (35-2-b)
Relevant new information (35-2-b)

Paragraph 3 (former Article 27)

(a) Ratione temporis (35-3-a)
Continuing situation (35-3-a)
Ratione loci (35-3-a)
Ratione materiae (35-3-a)
Ratione personae (35-3-a)
Manifestly ill-founded (35-3-a)
Abuse of the right of application (35-3-a)

(b) No significant disadvantage (35-3-b)
Continued examination not justified (35-3-b)
Case duly considered by a domestic tribunal (35-3-b)

Paragraph 4
Rejection of application at any stage of the proceedings (35-4)

Article 37 (former Article 30)

[Striking out applications - {general}]

Paragraph 1
Striking out applications (37-1)
Respect for human rights (37-1)

(a) Absence of intention to pursue application (37-1-a)
(b) Matter resolved (37-1-b)
(c) Continued examination not justified (37-1-c)

Paragraph 2
Restore to list (37-2)

Article 38 (former Article 28)

[Examination of the case - {general}]

Examination of the case (38)
Obligation to furnish all necessary facilities (38)

Article 39

[Friendly settlements]

Friendly settlement (39)

Article 41 (former Article 50)

[Just satisfaction - {general}]

Just satisfaction (41)
Pecuniary damage (41)
Non-pecuniary damage (41)
Costs and expenses (41)
Insufficient reparation under national law (41)
Injured party (41)
Jurisdiction to give orders or grant injunctions (41)
Experts' costs (41)
Default interest (41)
Causal link (41)
Overall assessment (41)
Freedom from attachment (41)

Article 46 (former Articles 53 and 54)

[Binding force and execution of judgments]

Pilot judgment (46)
- Systemic problem (46)
- General measures (pilot judgment) (46)
- Individual measures (pilot judgment) (46)

Paragraph 1
Abide by judgment (46-1)
Parties to case (46-1)

Paragraph 2
Execution of judgment (46-2)
- Just satisfaction (46-2)
  - Default interest (46-2)
  - Freedom from attachment (46-2)
- Individual measures (46-2)
  - Reopening of proceedings (46-2)
  - Pardon (46-2)
  - Striking out of criminal records (46-2)

General measures (46-2)
Legislative amendments (46-2)
Changes of regulations (46-2)
Changes in case-law (46-2)

Paragraph 4
Infringement proceedings (46-4)

Article 47 (former Protocol No. 2)

[Advisory opinions - {general}]

Request by the Committee of Ministers (47)
Advisory opinions (47)

Article 48 (former Protocol No. 2)

[Advisory jurisdiction of the Court - {general}]

Advisory jurisdiction of the Court (48)

Article 52 (former Article 57)

[Inquiries by the Secretary General]

Request by the Secretary General (52)
Report to the Secretary General (52)

Article 53 (former Article 60)

Rights otherwise guaranteed (53)

Article 54 (former Article 61)

Powers of the Committee of Ministers (54)

Article 55 (former Article 62)

Renunciation of other means of settlement (55)

Article 56 (former Article 63)

[Territorial application - {general}]

Territorial application (56)
Local requirements (56)

Article 57 (former Article 64)

[Reservations - {general}]

Reservations (57)
Particular provision of the Convention (57)
Law then in force (57)
Prohibition of reservations of a general character (57)
Brief statement of the law (57)
Interpretative declaration (57)

Article 58 (former Article 65)

[Denunciation]

Six months' notice (58)
Notification of denunciation (58)
Cessation of membership of the Council of Europe (58)

Article 59 (former Article 66)

[Signature and ratification - {general}]

Signature and ratification (59)

Former Article 25

Competence of the Commission (25)
Declaration recognising competence (25)

Former Article 32

Measures taken following a decision (32)
- Just satisfaction (32)
- Interest for delay (32)
  - Freedom from attachment (32)
- Individual measures (32)
  - Reopening of proceedings (32)
  - Pardon (32)
  - Striking out of criminal records (32)
- Measures of a general character (32)

Legislative amendments (32)
Changes of regulations (32)
Changes in case-law (32)
High Contracting Party (32)
Publication of the report (32)
Friendly settlement (32)

Former Article 44

Capacity to bring a case before the Court (44)

Former Article 45

Jurisdiction of the Court (45)

Former Article 46

Declaration recognising jurisdiction (46)
Condition of reciprocity (46)
Continuing situation (46)
Ratione loci (46)
Ratione materiae (46)
Ratione personae (46)
Ratione temporis (46)

Former Article 47

Three-month period (47)

Former Article 48

State whose national is a victim (48)

Former Article 49

Dispute as to jurisdiction (49)

Additional Protocols

Protocol No. 1

Article 1 of Protocol No. 1

[Protection of property]

Positive obligations (P1-1)
Possessions (P1-1-1)
Peaceful enjoyment of possessions (P1-1-1)
Interference (P1-1-1)
Deprivation of property (P1-1-1)
    Public interest (P1-1-1)
Prescribed by law (P1-1-1)
    Accessibility (P1-1-1)
    Foreseeability (P1-1-1)
    Safeguards against abuse (P1-1-1)
General principles of international law (P1-1-1)
Control of the use of property (P1-1-2)
    General interest (P1-1-2)
Secure the payment of taxes (P1-1-2)
Secure the payment of contributions or penalties (P1-1-2)

Article 2 of Protocol No. 1

[Right to education - {general}]

Right to education (P1-2)
Respect for parents' religious convictions (P1-2)
Respect for parents' philosophical convictions (P1-2)

Article 3 of Protocol No. 1

[Right to free elections - {general}]

Right to free elections (P1-3)
Periodic elections (P1-3)
Elections by secret ballot (P1-3)
Free expression of the opinion of the people (P1-3)
Choice of the legislature (P1-3)
Vote (P1-3)
Stand for election (P1-3)

Article 4 of Protocol No. 1

Territorial application (P1-4)

Article 6 of Protocol No. 1

Signature and ratification (P1-6)

Protocol No. 4

Article 1 of Protocol No. 4

[Prohibition of imprisonment for debt - {general}]

Prohibition of imprisonment for debt (P4-1)
Deprivation of liberty (P4-1)

Article 2 of Protocol No. 4

[Freedom of movement - {general}]

Paragraph 1
Freedom of movement (P4-2-1)
Freedom to choose residence (P4-2-1)
Lawfully within the territory (P4-2-1)

Paragraph 2
Freedom to leave a country (P4-2-2)

Paragraph 3
Interference (P4-2-3)
In accordance with law (P4-2-3)
- Accessibility (P4-2-3)
- Foreseeability (P4-2-3)
- Safeguards against abuse (P4-2-3)

Necessary in a democratic society (P4-2-3)
- National security (P4-2-3)
- Public safety (P4-2-3)
- Protection of health (P4-2-3)
- Protection of morals (P4-2-3)
- Protection of rights and freedoms of others (P4-2-3)
- Protection of public order (P4-2-3)
- Prevention of crime (P4-2-3)
- Restrictions in particular areas (P4-2-3)
- Public interest (P4-2-3)

Article 3 of Protocol No. 4

[Prohibition of expulsion of nationals - {general}]

Paragraph 1
Prohibition of expulsion of a national (P4-3-1)
Prohibition of collective expulsion of nationals (P4-3-1)

Paragraph 2
Enter own country (P4-3-2)

Article 4 of Protocol No. 4

[Prohibition of collective expulsion of aliens - {general}]

Prohibition of collective expulsion of aliens (P4-4)

Article 5 of Protocol No. 4

Territorial application (P4-5)

Article 7 of Protocol No. 4

Signature and ratification (P4-7)

Protocol No. 6

Article 1 of Protocol No. 6

[Abolition of the death penalty - {general}]

Abolition of the death penalty (P6-1)

Article 2 of Protocol No. 6

[Death penalty in time of war - {general}]

Death penalty in time of war (P6-2)
War (P6-2)
Imminent threat of war (P6-2)
Prescribed by law (P6-2)
    Accessibility (P6-2)
    Foreseeability (P6-2)
    Safeguards against abuse (P6-2)

Communication of the law to the Secretary General (P6-2)

Article 4 of Protocol No. 6

[Prohibition of reservations - {general}]

Prohibition of reservations (P6-4)

Article 5 of Protocol No. 6

Territorial application (P6-5)

Article 7 of Protocol No. 6

Signature and ratification (P6-7)

Protocol No. 7

Article 1 of Protocol No. 7

[Procedural safeguards relating to expulsion of aliens]

Paragraph 1
Expulsion of an alien (P7-1-1)
Lawfully resident (P7-1-1)
In accordance with law (P7-1-1)
- Accessibility (P7-1-1)
- Foreseeability (P7-1-1)
- Safeguards against abuse (P7-1-1)

Contest expulsion (P7-1-1)
Review of expulsion decision (P7-1-1)
Competent authority (P7-1-1)
Represented (P7-1-1)

Paragraph 2
Expulsion before exercising procedural rights (P7-1-2)
Necessary in a democratic society (P7-1-2)
- Protection of public order (P7-1-2)
- National security (P7-1-2)

Article 2 of Protocol No. 7

[Right of appeal in criminal matters]

Conviction (P7-2)
Criminal offence (P7-2)
Competent court (P7-2)
Review of conviction (P7-2)
Review of sentence (P7-2)
Higher tribunal (P7-2)
National law (P7-2)
    Minor offences (P7-2)
    Trial at first instance by the highest tribunal (P7-2)
    Conviction following appeal against acquittal (P7-2)

Article 3 of Protocol No. 7

[Compensation for wrongful conviction]

Compensation (P7-3)
Miscarriage of justice (P7-3)
Conviction (P7-3)
Criminal offence (P7-3)
New or newly discovered facts (P7-3)
National law (P7-3)
Non-disclosure of fact by convicted person (P7-3)

Article 4 of Protocol No. 7

[Right not to be tried or punished twice - {general}]

Right not to be tried or punished twice (P7-4)
Criminal offence (P7-4)
Conviction (P7-4)
Acquittal (P7-4)
Jurisdiction of the same State (P7-4)
Reopening of case (P7-4)
    New or newly discovered facts (P7-4)
    Fundamental defect in proceedings (P7-4)

Article 5 of Protocol No. 7

[Equality between spouses - {general}]

Equality between spouses (P7-5)
Spouses (P7-5)
Relations with children (P7-5)
    As to marriage (P7-5)
    During marriage (P7-5)
    In the event of dissolution of marriage (P7-5)
Measures necessary in the interests of children (P7-5)

Article 6 of Protocol No. 7

Territorial application (P7-6)

Article 8 of Protocol No. 7

Signature and ratification (P7-8)

Protocol No. 12

Article 1 of Protocol No. 12

[General prohibition of discrimination - {general}]

General prohibition of discrimination (P12-1)

Protocol No. 13

Article 1 of Protocol No. 13

[Abolition of death penalty]

Abolition of the death penalty in all circumstances (P13-1)

Keywords of general application

Accessibility
Foreseeability
Jurisdiction of the Court
Margin of appreciation
Non-derogable rights and freedoms
Positive obligations
Proportionality
Safeguards against abuse