



EUROPEAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS  
COUR EUROPÉENNE DES DROITS DE L'HOMME

## HUDOC: List of Keywords Article by Article

The legal issues dealt with in each case are summarized in a list of Keywords, chosen from a thesaurus of terms taken (in most cases) directly from the text of the European Convention on Human Rights and additional Protocols.

Searching with these keywords will enable you to find a group of documents with similar legal content.

The list below supplements the list available via the Keywords tab on the HUDOC search portal.

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## European Convention on Human Rights

### Article 1

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[Obligation to respect human rights]

High Contracting Party (1)  
Responsibility of States (1)  
Jurisdiction of States (1)

### Article 2

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[Right to life]

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Extradition (2)  
Positive obligations (2)

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Degrading punishment (3)  
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## Article 4

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## Keywords of general application

Accessibility  
Foreseeability  
Jurisdiction of the Court  
Margin of appreciation  
Non-derogable rights and freedoms  
Positive obligations  
Proportionality  
Safeguards against abuse